



City of Cambridge

7.

IN CITY COUNCIL

December 18, 1989

COUNCILLOR WALTER J. SULLIVAN

ORDERED: That all items currently pending before the City Council with the exception of those items currently listed under "Unfinished Business" and not acted upon by the end of the 1989 legislative session be placed in the files of the City Clerk without prejudice, subject to recall by any member.

In City Council December 18, 1989.
Adopted by the affirmative vote of nine members.
Attest:- Joseph E. Connarton, City Clerk.

A true copy;

ATTEST:-

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Joseph E. Connarton".

Joseph E. Connarton, City Clerk.



City of Cambridge

In the Year One Thousand, Nine Hundred Eighty-Nine

AN ORDINANCE

In amendment to an ordinance formerly entitled: "The General Ordinances of the City of Cambridge" as revised in 1972 and now designated as "The Code of the City of Cambridge."

Be it ordained by the City Council of the City of Cambridge as follows:

Chapter Thirteen entitled: "Offenses", Section 13-10 entitled: "Regulations for the Control of Noise" is hereby amended by striking out the present section in its entirety and substituting in place thereof a new section 13-10 entitled: "Noise Control Ordinance."

13-10. NOISE CONTROL ORDINANCE.

ARTICLE I SHORT TITLE

This ordinance may be cited as the "Noise Control Ordinance" of the City of Cambridge.

ARTICLE II DECLARATION OF FINDINGS AND POLICY; SCOPE

2.1 DECLARATION OF FINDINGS AND POLICY

WHEREAS excessive sound and vibration are a serious hazard to the public health and welfare, safety, and the quality of life; and, WHEREAS the people have a right to and should be ensured an environment free from excessive sound and vibration that may jeopardize their health or welfare or safety or degrade the quality of life; NOW, THEREFORE, it is the policy of the City of Cambridge to prevent excessive sound and vibration which may jeopardize the health and welfare or safety of its citizens or degrade the quality of life.

2.2 SCOPE

This ordinance shall apply to the control of all sound and vibration originating within the limits of the City of Cambridge.

ARTICLE III DEFINITIONS

3.1 "AUTHORIZED ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL"

The City of Cambridge Chief of Police, the Commissioner of the Inspectional Services Department and their designees.

3.2 "COMMERCIAL AREA"

Any area defined as an Office or Business District by the City of Cambridge Zoning Ordinance, Article 3.000.

3.3 "CONSTRUCTION"

Any site preparation, assembly, erection, substantial repair, alteration, or similar action, but excluding demolition, for or of public or private rights-of-way, structures, utilities or similar property.

3.4 DAYTIME

Shall mean the period between the hours of 7:00 a.m. and 6:00 p.m. daily except Sunday and holidays according to the time system locally in effect.

3.5 "dB"

The abbreviation for decibel.

3.6 "dB(A)"

The A-weighted sound level in decibels, as measured by a general purpose sound level meter complying with the provisions of Specifications for Sound Level Meters (S1. 4 1971), American National Standards Institute (ANSI), properly calibrated, and operated on the "A" weighting network.

3.7 "DEMOLITION"

Any dismantling, intentional destruction or removal of structures, utilities, public or private right-of-way surfaces, or similar property.

3.8 "EMERGENCY"

Any occurrence or set of circumstances involving actual or imminent physical trauma or property damage which demands immediate action.

3.9 "EMERGENCY WORK"

Any work performed for the purpose of preventing or alleviating the physical trauma or property damage threatened or caused by an emergency.

3.10 "Hz"

The abbreviation for Hertz, which means cycles per second.

3.11 "IMPACT DEVICE"

A construction device in which or by which a hammer, meaning a moving mass of hard solid material, is mechanically by means of a working fluid or compressed air caused to repetitively impact upon and transmit kinetic energy to a tool. The tool may be included as part of the device, as in the case of amoil on a paving breaker or the drill steel or a jackhammer, or it may be a mass to which the impact device is temporarily connected as in the case of a pile and pile driver. Examples of impact devices are pile drivers, paving breakers and power impact hammers, impact wrenches, riveters and stud drivers.

3.12 "INDUSTRIAL AREA"

Any area defined as an Industrial District by the City of Cambridge Zoning Ordinance, Article 3.000.

3.13 "L₁₀ LEVEL"

The A-weighted sound level exceeded 10% of the time.

3.14 "MOTOR VEHICLES"

Any vehicle so defined in M.G.L. c. 90, s. 1.

3.15 "MOTORCYCLE"

Any vehicle so defined in M.G.L. c. 90, s. 1.

3.16 "NOISE DISTURBANCE"

Any sound which (a) causes temporary or permanent hearing loss in persons exposed; or (b) is injurious to the public health; or (c) causes a nuisance which is prohibited by law; or (d) is defined as a noise disturbance pursuant to Articles VI and VII of this ordinance.

3.17 "NOISE SENSITIVE ZONE"

Any area designated by the enforcement authority pursuant to Section 4.1.1 of this ordinance for the purpose of ensuring exceptional quiet. Noise sensitive zones shall include, but not be limited to, areas where noise sensitive activity occurs, such as the operation of schools, libraries open to the public, churches, hospitals and nursing homes.

3.18 "PERSON"

Any individual, association, partnership, or corporation, and includes any officer, employee, department, agency or instrumentality of a State or any political subdivision of a State.

3.19 "PUBLIC RIGHT-OF-WAY"

Any street, avenue, boulevard, highway, sidewalk or alley or similar place which is owned or controlled by a governmental entity.

3.20 "PUBLIC SPACE"

Any real property or structures thereon which are owned or controlled by a governmental entity.

3.21 "REAL PROPERTY BOUNDARY"

An imaginary line along the ground surface, and its vertical extension, which separates the real property owned by one person from that owned by another person, but not including intra-building real property divisions.

3.22 "RESIDENTIAL AREA"

Any area defined as a Residence District by the City of Cambridge Zoning Ordinance, Article 3.000.

3.23 "SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL"

Numerically equal to twenty times the logarithm (to the base ten) of the sound pressure to the reference sound pressure (the reference sound pressure shall equal twenty micropascals.) Unless otherwise stated, the level is understood to be that of a root mean-square pressure.

3.24 "WEEKDAY"

Any day Monday through Friday which is not a legal holiday.

ARTICLE IV ENFORCEMENT

4.1 CHIEF OF POLICE

The Chief of Police of the City of Cambridge shall be charged with the enforcement of these provisions. He shall, at any time necessary, call upon the Commissioner of Inspectional Services to provide personnel to determine violations of this chapter.

- 4.1.1 The Chief of Police and the Commissioner of the Inspectional Services Department may designate any appropriate area as a noise sensitive zone as that term is defined in Section 3.17.

4.2 VIOLATIONS

Authorized enforcement personnel may issue citations, pursuant to G.L. c. 40, s. 21D, for violations of these provisions assessing fines of \$300 for each day such violation is committed or permitted to continue. Enforcing personnel shall be police officers and employees of the Inspectional Services Department. Any person found in violation of any of the provisions of this ordinance may be prosecuted for a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be fined Three Hundred (\$300.00) Dollars.

4.2.1 INJUNCTION

As an additional remedy, the operation or maintenance of any device, instrument, vehicle or machinery in violation of any provision hereof and which causes a noise disturbance may be subject to abatement summarily by a restraining order or injunction issued by a court of competent jurisdiction.

ARTICLE V GENERAL PROHIBITION OF NOISE DISTURBANCES

No person or persons owning, leasing, or controlling the operation of any source or sources of noise shall willfully, negligently, or through failure to provide necessary equipment or facilities or to take necessary precautions, permit the establishment or continuation of a condition of noise disturbance.

ARTICLE VI MEASURED NOISE DISTURBANCE

6.1 This section shall apply to the use or occupancy of any lot or structure thereon and to the noise produced thereby, but shall not apply to the following:

6.1.1 To the intermittent or occasional use, during the daytime, of light homeowner's residential outdoor equipment or commercial service equipment provided said equipment and its use complies with other provisions of this ordinance;

6.1.2 To construction activities and the associated use of construction devices nor to the noise produced thereby, provided such activities, and such equipment and its use, comply with other provisions of this ordinance.

6.2 NOISE IN RESIDENTIAL AREAS OR AFFECTING RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY

No person shall create or cause to be emitted from or by any source subject to Article VI any noise which causes or results in a noise level, measured at any lot line of any lot located in any Residential Area or in residential use elsewhere in conformance with the Cambridge Zoning Ordinance, in excess of any level of the "Residential District Noise Standard," Section 6.5, provided that if said lot is located in any Industrial Area, the noise level measured at the lot line shall not exceed any level of the "Residential-Industrial Noise Standard," Section 6.5. Noise emitted from construction sites shall be excepted from this regulation.

6.3 NOISE IN COMMERCIAL AREA

No person shall create or cause to be emitted from or by any source subject to Article VI any noise which causes or results in a noise level, measured at any lot line of any lot in any commercial area other than a lot in residential use in conformance with the Cambridge Zoning Ordinance, in excess of any level of the "Commercial Area." Noise emitted from construction sites shall be excepted from this regulation.

6.4 NOISE IN INDUSTRIAL AREA

No person shall create or cause to be emitted from or by any source subject to Article VI, any noise which causes or results in a noise level, measured at any lot line of any lot in recreational or business use in any Industrial Area in conformance with the Cambridge Zoning Ordinance, in excess of any level of "Industrial Area Noise Standard," Section 6.5. Noise emitted from construction sites shall be excepted from this regulation.

6.5 ZONING DISTRICT NOISE STANDARDS

Noise standards referred to in these Regulations for the several zoning districts of the City of Cambridge, as defined in and established pursuant to the Cambridge Zoning Ordinance are as established by the following Table.

TABLE OF ZONING DISTRICT NOISE STANDARDS

Maximum Allowable Octave Band Sound Pressure Levels

Octave Band Center Frequency Measurement (Hz)	Residential Area		Residential in Industrial		Comm. Area	Industry Area
	Daytime	Other Times	Daytime	Other Times	Any- time	Anytime
31.5	76	68	79	72	79	83
63	75	67	78	71	78	82
125	69	61	73	65	73	77
250	62	52	68	57	68	73
500	56	46	62	51	62	67
1000	50	40	56	45	56	61
2000	45	33	51	39	51	57
4000	40	28	47	34	47	53
8000	38	26	44	32	44	50
Single Number Equivalent (dB(A))	60	50	65	55	65	70

6.6 RESTRICTIONS ON NOISE EMITTED FROM CONSTRUCTION SITES.

- 6.6.1 Except as provided for in Section 6.6.3 and 6.6.4, it shall be unlawful for any person to operate any construction device or devices on any construction site if the operation of such device or devices emits noise, measured at the lot line of the affected property, in excess of the values shown below:

<u>LOT USE OF AFFECTED PROPERTY</u>	<u>L₁₀ LEVEL</u>	<u>MAX. NOISE LEVEL</u>
Residential	75 dB(A)	86 dB(A)
Business or Office	80 dB(A)	_____
Industrial	85 dB(A)	_____

The same level shall apply to a public way as applies to an industrial use. Measurements should not be taken closer than fifty feet or approximately fifteen (15) meters from the nearest active construction device on the construction site. The maximum noise level shall be measured on the sound level meter at slow response.

- 6.6.2 THE L₁₀ LEVEL SHALL BE DETERMINED IN THE FOLLOWING MANNER
- 6.6.2.1 Every ten seconds, on the mark, the A-weighted noise level on the sound level meter with slow response is recorded until 100 observations have been made. If, during any of these observations, a measurement is substantially affected by any source outside the construction site (such as aircraft overflight), measurements made during these periods will not be considered. However the observation period shall be extended until 100 valid measurements are obtained. The L₁₀ level will be that level that is equal to the tenth highest level recorded.
- 6.6.2.2 If in the estimation of the person taking the measurements, outside noise sources contribute significantly to the noise level, the above procedure shall be repeated (with the same outside noise source contributions) when construction is inactive, in order to determine the existing background L₁₀ level. The L₁₀ level during construction must exceed the background L₁₀ level by 5 dB(A) to be considered a violation of Section 6.6.1.

- 6.6.3 Except as provided for in Section 6.6.4, it shall be unlawful to operate a construction device at any street excavation, grading or repair, utility street work installation or repair, which produces a noise level exceeding 86 dB(A) at a distance of fifty (50) feet or approximately fifteen (15) meters from the device.

The provisions of Section 6.6.1 shall not apply to any construction site covered by Section 6.6.3. The provisions of Section 6.6.3 will not be applicable to any construction device used in emergency service work that is necessary to return utility service to an area provided that within twenty-four (24) hours such device is brought into compliance with Section 6.6.3 or is not reused within the City until it does comply.

- 6.6.4 The provisions of Section 6.6.1 and 6.6.3 shall not be applicable to impact devices.

ARTICLE VII NON-MEASURED NOISE DISTURBANCES

7.1 NOISE DISTURBANCES PROHIBITED

The following acts are declared to be loud, disturbing and unnecessary noises in violation of this ordinance, but said enumeration shall not be deemed to be exclusive. Non-commercial public speaking and public assembly activities conducted on any public space or public right-of-way shall be exempt from the operation of this Section.

7.2 HORNS, SIGNALLING DEVICES, ETC.

The sounding of any horn or signalling device on any automobile, motorcycle, street car or other vehicle on any street or public place of the city, except as a danger warning; the creation by means of any such signalling device of any unreasonably loud or harsh sound; and the sounding of any such device for an unnecessary and unreasonable period of time. The use of any signalling device except the one operated by hand or electricity; the use of any horn, whistle or other device operated by engine exhaust; and the use of any such signalling device when traffic is for any reason held up.

7.3 RADIOS, PHONOGRAPHS, ETC.

The using, operating, or permitting to be played, used or operated any radio receiving set, musical instrument, phonograph, loudspeaker or public address systems, unless used by the City of Cambridge, or other machine or device for the producing or reproducing of sound between the hours of 11:00 p.m. and 7:00 a.m. the following day on weeknights and 12:00 a.m. and 7:00 a.m. on weekend nights in such a manner as to be plainly audible at a distance of fifty (50) feet from the building, structure, vehicle, or dwelling unit in which it is located, or within a noise sensitive zone.

7.4 STREET SALES

Offering for sale or selling anything by shouting or outcry within any residential or commercial area of the City of Cambridge except between the hours of 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. if all necessary permits are obtained.

7.5 ANIMALS AND BIRDS

Owning, possessing or harboring any animal or bird which frequently or for continued duration, howls, barks, meows, squawks, or makes other sounds which are plainly audible at a distance of 50 feet from the lot line of the lot on which it is located, or within a noise sensitive zone.

7.6 LOADING AND UNLOADING

Loading, unloading, opening, closing or other handling of boxes, crates, containers, building materials, garbage cans, or similar objects between the hours of 9:00 p.m. and 7:00 a.m. the following day on weekdays, or between the hours of 9:00 p.m. and 9:00 a.m. the following day when the following day is a Saturday, Sunday or holiday in such a manner as to be plainly audible at a distance of 50 feet, or within a noise sensitive zone from the lot line of the lot on which such activity is located.

7.7 CONSTRUCTION

Operating or permitting the operation of any tools or equipment used in construction, drilling, or demolition work:

- (a) Between the hours of 6:00 p.m. and 7:00 a.m. the following day on weekdays, or between the hours of 6:00 p.m. and 9:00 a.m. the following day when the following day is a Saturday, Sunday or holiday, such that the sound therefrom is plainly audible at a distance of 50 feet from the lot line of the lot on which said activity is located, or within a noise sensitive zone, except for emergency work of public service utilities or by special variance issued pursuant to Section 8.2;
- (b) This section shall not apply to the use of domestic power tools subject to Section 7.13.

7.8 VEHICLE OR MOTORBOAT REPAIRS AND TESTING

Repairing, rebuilding, modifying, or testing any motor vehicle, motorcycle, or motorboat in such a manner as to be plainly audible at a distance of 50 feet from the lot line of the lot on which said activity is located, or within a noise sensitive zone.

7.9 PLACES OF PUBLIC ENTERTAINMENT

Operating, playing, or permitting the operation or playing of any radio, television, phonograph, drum, musical instrument, sound amplifier, or similar device which produces, reproduces, or amplifies sound in any place of public entertainment in such a manner as to be plainly audible at a distance of 50 feet from the source, or within a noise sensitive zone.

7.10 VIBRATION

Operating or permitting the operation of any device that creates vibration which is above the vibration perception threshold of an individual at or beyond the property boundary of the source if on private property or at 50 feet from the source if on a public space or public right-of-way. For the purposes of this section, "vibration perception threshold" means the minimum ground-or structure-borne vibrational motion necessary to cause a normal person to be aware of the vibration by such direct means as, but not limited to, sensation by touch or visual observation of moving objects.

7.11 EMERGENCY SIGNALING DEVICES

- (a) The intentional sounding or permitting the sounding outdoors of any fire, burglar, or civil defense alarm, siren, whistle or similar stationary emergency signaling device, except for emergency purposes or for testing, as provided in subsection (b).
- (b)
 - (i) Testing of a stationary emergency signaling device shall occur at the same time of day each time such a test is performed, but not before 8:00 a.m. or after 10:00 p.m. Any such testing shall use only the minimum cycle test time. In no case shall such test time exceed 3 (three) minutes.
 - (ii) Testing of the complete emergency signaling system, including the functioning of the signaling device and the personnel response to the signaling device, shall not occur more than once in each calendar month. Such testing shall not occur before 8:00 a.m. or after 10:00 p.m. The time limit specified in subsection (i) shall not apply to such complete system testing.
- (c) Sounding or permitting the sounding of any exterior burglar [or fire] alarm or any motor vehicle burglar alarm unless such alarm is automatically terminated within 3 (three) minutes of activation.

7.12 NOISE SENSITIVE ZONES

- (a) Creating or causing the creation of any sound within any noise sensitive zone designated pursuant to Section 4.1.2, so as to disrupt the activities normally conducted within the zone, provided that conspicuous signs are displayed indicating the presence of the zone; or
- (b) Creating or causing the creation of any sound within any noise sensitive zone, designated pursuant to Section 4.1.1, containing a hospital, nursing home, or similar activity, so as to interfere with the functions of such activity or disturb or annoy the patients in the activity, provided that conspicuous signs are displayed indicating the presence of the zone.

7.13 DOMESTIC POWER TOOLS

Operating or permitting the operation of any mechanically powered saw, drill, sander, grinder, lawn or garden tool, snowblower, or similar device used outdoors in residential areas between the hours of 10:00 p.m. and 7:00 a.m. so as to be plainly audible at a distance of 50 feet from the lot line of the lot on which said activity is located, or in a noise sensitive zone.

ARTICLE VIII EXCEPTIONS AND VARIANCES

8.1 EMERGENCY EXCEPTION

The provisions of this ordinance shall not apply to (a) the emission of sound for the purpose of alerting persons to the existence of an emergency, or (b) the emission of sound in the performance of emergency work.

8.2 SPECIAL VARIANCES

8.2.1 The Licensing Commission shall have the authority, consistent with this section, to grant special variances which may be requested pursuant to any section of this ordinance.

8.2.2 Any person seeking a special variance pursuant to this section shall file an application with the Licensing Commission. The application shall contain information which demonstrates that bringing the source of sound or activity for which the special variance is sought into compliance with this ordinance would constitute an unreasonable hardship on the applicant, on the community, or on other persons. Notice of an application for a special variance shall be published according to procedure. Any individual who claims to be adversely affected by allowance of the special variance may file a statement with the Licensing Commission containing any information to support his claim. If the Licensing Commission finds that a sufficient controversy exists regarding an application, a public hearing may be held.

8.2.3 In determining whether to grant or deny the application, the Licensing Commission shall balance the hardship to the applicant and the community, of not granting the special variance, against the

adverse impact on the health, safety, and welfare of persons affected, the adverse impact on property affected, and any other adverse impacts of granting the special variance. The Licensing Commission shall also consider whether the noise disturbance occurs in or across a buffer zone. Buffer zones shall be the imaginary line along the ground surface, its vertical extension, and the area at 50 feet on either side of the line, which separates a residential area from a commercial area or an industrial area. Applicants for special variances and other persons contesting special variances may be required to submit any information the Licensing Commission may reasonably require. In granting or denying an application, the Licensing Commission shall place on public file a copy of the decision and the reasons for denying the special variance.

- 8.2.4 Special variances shall be granted by notice to the applicant containing all necessary conditions, including a time limit on the permitted activity. The special variance shall not become effective until all conditions are agreed to by the applicant. Noncompliance with any condition of the special variance shall terminate it and subject the person holding it to those provisions of this ordinance regulating the source of sound or activity for which the special variance was granted.
- 8.2.5 Application for extension of time limits specified in special variances or for modification of other substantial conditions shall be treated like applications for initial special variances under subsection (b).
- 8.2.6 The Licensing Commission may issue guidelines defining the procedures to be followed in applying for a special variance and the criteria to be considered in deciding whether to grant a special variance.
- 8.3 VARIANCES FOR TIME TO COMPLY
- 8.3.1 Within 60 days following the effective date of this ordinance, the owner of any commercial or industrial source of sound may apply to the Licensing Commission for a variance in time to comply with Section 5.2.12 (Vibration) or Article VI.
- 8.3.2 Any person seeking a variance in time to comply shall file an application with the Licensing Commission. The application shall contain

information which demonstrates that bringing the source of sound or activity for which the variance is sought into compliance with this ordinance prior to the date requested in the application would constitute an unreasonable hardship on the applicant, on the community, or on other persons. Notice of an application for a variance in time to comply shall be published according to procedure. Any individual who claims to be adversely affected by allowance of the variance in time to comply may file a statement with the Licensing Commission containing any information to support his claim. If the Licensing Commission finds that a sufficient controversy exists regarding an application, a public hearing may be held.

- 8.3.3 In determining whether to grant or deny the application, the Licensing Commission shall balance the hardship to the applicant and the community, of not granting the variance in time to comply against the adverse impact on health, safety, and welfare of persons affected, the adverse impact on property affected, and any other adverse impacts of granting the variance. The Licensing Commission shall also consider whether the noise disturbance occurs in or across a buffer zone. Buffer zones shall be the imaginary line along the ground surface, its vertical extension, and the area at 50 feet on either side of the line which separates a residential area from a commercial area or an industrial area. Applicants for variances in time to comply and persons contesting variances may be required to submit any information the Licensing Commission may reasonably require. In granting or denying an application, the Licensing Commission shall place on public file a copy of the decision and the reasons for denying or granting the variance in time to comply.
- 8.3.4 Variances in time to comply shall be granted to the applicant containing all necessary conditions, including a schedule for achieving compliance. The variance in time to comply shall not become effective until all conditions are agreed to by the applicant. Noncompliance with any condition of the variance shall terminate the variance and subject the person holding it to those provisions of this ordinance for which the variance was granted.
- 8.3.5 Application for extension of time limits specified in variances in time to comply or for modification of other substantial conditions shall be treated

like applications for initial variances under subsection (b), except that the Licensing Commission must find that the need for the extension or modification clearly outweighs any adverse impacts of granting the extension or modifications.

8.3.6 The Licensing Commission may issue guidelines defining the procedures to be followed in applying for a variance in time to comply and the criteria to be considered in deciding whether to grant a variance.

8.4 APPEALS

Appeal of an adverse decision of the Licensing Commission shall be in accordance with M.G.L. c. 30A.

ARTICLE IX MISCELLANEOUS

9.1 SEVERABILITY

It is the intention of the City Council that each separate provision of this ordinance shall be deemed independent of all other provisions herein, and it is further the intention of the city Council that if any provision of this ordinance be declared to be invalid, all other provisions thereof shall remain valid and enforceable.

9.2 All ordinances or parts of ordinances inconsistent herewith are hereby repealed.

9.3 This ordinance shall take effect thirty (30) days after its adoption.



CITY OF CAMBRIDGE
CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS 02139
TEL. 498-9011

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT
ROBERT W. HEALY
City Manager

RICHARD C. ROSSI
Deputy City Manager

November 6, 1989

To the Honorable, the City Council:

In accordance with the City Council request, I herewith submit a revised Noise Ordinance.

This ordinance also addresses Awaiting Report #22, regarding disposal companies, and #38, regarding automobile alarms.

I recommend that this proposed ordinance be referred to the Ordinance Committee.

Very truly yours,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Robert W. Healy", written in a cursive style.

Robert W. Healy
City Manager

RWH/dls

Agenda # 3

0-140

Response to Awaiting Report Items Numbered
22 and 38 regarding automobile alarms

together with a proposed Noise Ordinance
amendment.

*12/28/89 - Placed on file
without prejudice*

In City Council,

November 6, 1989

*Reports - Placed on
file -*

*Proposed Ordinance
Amendment - Referred
to the Ordinance
Committee
copy sent to Ord Comm.
11/7/89 AW*